

North American Indigenous Languages

Language	Speakers
Total	385,682
Navajo	170,822
Yupik	18,626
Dakota	18,804
O'odham	15,123
Apache	14,012
Keres	13,073
Cherokee	12,320
Choctaw	10,368
Zuni	9,432
O'odham (Pima)	8,190
Ojibwe (Chippewa)	6,986
Hopi	6,776
Inupiat (Inupik)	5,580
Tewa	5,123
Muskogee (Creek)	5,072
Crow	3,962
Shoshoni	2,512
Cheyenne	2,399
Tiwa	2,269
Towa (Jemez)	2,192
Inuit (Eskimo)	2,168
Blackfoot	1,970

Sahaptin	1,654
Paiute	1,638
Athapaskan	1,627
Ute	1,625
Southern Tiwa	1,600
Mohawk	1,423
Seneca	1,353
Winnebago	1,340
Kiowa	1,274
Aleut	1,236
Salish	1,233
Gwich'in (Kuchin)	1,217
Kickapoo	1,141
Arapaho	1,087
Tlingit	1,026
Siberian Yupik (SLI)	993
Passamaquoddy	982
Comanche	963
Cree	951
Menominee	946
Nez Perce	942
Potawatomi	824
Hidatsa	806
Kickapoo	800
Mesquakie (Fox)	727

Karok	700
Pomo	648
Oneida	527
Yurok	491
Cocopah	483
Hualapai	458
Omaha	457
Chiricahua	457
Jicarilla	455
Yaqui	425
Yokuts	407
Koasati	370
Mono	349
Mohave	330
Luiseno	327
Shawnee	321
Maidu (NE Maidu)	319
Ottawa	312
Algonquin	288
Okanogan	284
Osage	260
Wichita	242
Onondaga	239
Mi'kmaq (Micmac)	230
Digueno (Ipai-Kumiai-Tipai)	228

American Indian (Other)	8,888
Compiled 2025 A. R. Clark, assist: Perplexity.ai.	